Martin’s 17 basic (elementary) grammar lessons of 297.

1. A noun names a person, place, thing, or idea. A naming word.
2. Count noun, a noun that can form a plural.
3. Possessive nouns are used to indicate ownership.
4. Pronoun takes the place of a noun.
5. 'Be' Verbs. A verb shows action or a state of being.
6. Action verbs, also called dynamic verbs, express an action, whether it be physical or mental.
7. Adjectives describe or modify noun.
8. Comparative and Superlative Adjectives.
9. Adverbs modify a verb, an adjective, or another adverb.
10. Tense of a verb tells you when the action happens.
11. Progressive Tense, involves action that is, was, or will be in progress.
12. Perfect continuous tense shows that something started in the past and is continuing at the present time.
13. Prepositions "On," "At," and "In” links a noun, pronoun, or noun phrase to some other part of the sentence.
14. Prepositions "Of," "To," and "For" links a noun, pronoun, or noun phrase to some other part of the sentence.
15. Prepositions "With," "Over," and "By" links a noun, pronoun, or noun phrase to some other part of the sentence.
16. Grammar 24A: Prepositions recap

A preposition is a word or group of words used before a noun, pronoun, or noun phrase to show direction, time, place, location, spatial relationships, or to introduce an object.

[**Translation:**](https://translate.google.com/?sl=en&tl=vi&text=1.%09A%20noun%20names%20a%20person%2C%20place%2C%20thing%2C%20or%20idea.%20A%20naming%20word.%0A2.%09Count%20noun%2C%20a%20noun%20that%20can%20form%20a%20plural.%0A3.%09Possessive%20nouns%20are%20used%20to%20indicate%20ownership.%0A4.%09Pronoun%20takes%20the%20place%20of%20a%20noun.%0A5.%09%27Be%27%20Verbs.%20A%20verb%20shows%20action%20or%20a%20state%20of%20being.%0A%0A6.%09Action%20verbs%2C%20also%20called%20dynamic%20verbs%2C%20express%0A7.%09an%20action%2C%20whether%20it%20be%20physical%20or%20mental.%0A8.%09Adjectives%20describe%20or%20modify%20noun.%0A9.%09Comparative%20and%20Superlative%20Adjectives.%0A10.%09Adverbs%20modify%20a%20verb%2C%20an%20adjective%2C%20or%20another%20adverb.%0A11.%09Tense%20of%20a%20verb%20tells%20you%20when%20the%20action%20happens.%0A12.%09Progressive%20Tense%2C%20involves%20action%20that%20is%2C%20was%2C%20or%20will%20be%20in%20progress.%0A13.%09Perfect%20continuous%20tense%20%0A%0A22.%09%20Prepositions%20%22On%2C%22%20%22At%2C%22%20and%20%22In%E2%80%9D%20links%20a%20noun%2C%20pronoun%2C%20or%20noun%20phrase%20to%20some%20other%20part%20of%20the%20sentence.%0A23.%09%20Prepositions%20%22Of%2C%22%20%22To%2C%22%20and%20%22For%22%20links%20a%20noun%2C%20pronoun%2C%20or%20noun%20phrase%20to%20some%20other%20part%20of%20the%20sentence.%0A24.%09%20Prepositions%20%22With%2C%22%20%22Over%2C%22%20and%20%22By%22%20links%20a%20noun%2C%20pronoun%2C%20or%20noun%20phrase%20to%20some%20other%20part%20of%20the%20sentence.%0A&op=translate)

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1. A subject does something to the object.  
   Một chủ đề làm một cái gì đó cho đối tượng.
2. A verb tells what the subject wants to do.  
   Một động từ cho biết những gì chủ đề muốn làm.
3. An object is what the subject will do something to or with.

Một đối tượng mà đối tượng sẽ làm một cái gì đó để hoặc với.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Action verbs*** | ***Động từ hành động*** | ***Plural*** | ***Số nhiều*** |
| ***Action*** | ***Hoạt động*** | ***Possessive*** | ***Sở hữu*** |
| ***Adjectives*** | ***Tính từ*** | ***Pronoun*** | ***Đại từ*** |
| ***Adverbs*** | ***Trạng từ*** | ***Simple*** | ***Đơn giản*** |
| ***Comparative*** | ***So sánh*** | ***Preposition*** | ***Thành phần*** |
| ***Count noun*** | ***Danh từ đếm*** | ***Progressive*** | ***Cấp tiến*** |
| ***Future tense*** | ***Thì tương lai*** | ***Perfect*** | ***Hoàn hảo*** |
| ***Noun*** | ***Danh từ*** | ***Perfect continuous*** | ***Liên tục hoàn hảo*** |
| ***Ownership*** | ***Quyền sở hữu*** | ***Perfect Progressive*** | ***Sự tiến bộ hoàn hảo*** |
| ***Past tense*** | ***Thì quá khứ*** | ***State of being*** | ***Tình trạng*** |
| ***Present tense*** | ***Thì hiện tại*** | ***Superlative*** | ***Siêu hạng*** |
|  |  | ***Tense of a verb*** | ***Thì động từ*** |

## Prepositions recap

Prepositional phrases consist of two basic parts: the preposition and the object. The object can be a noun, pronoun, or gerund

**Gerund** is a verb form which functions as a noun, in English ending in -ing (e.g. asking in do “Do you mind my asking you?)

Gerund là một dạng động từ có chức năng như một danh từ, trong tiếng Anh kết thúc bằng -ing, v.d. hỏi trong do “Bạn có phiền khi tôi hỏi bạn không?

In **prepositional** phrases, prepositions are almost always followed by an object.

**Prepositional Phrases**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Preposition** | **Object** | **Prepositional Phrase** |
| On | The desk | On the desk |
| On | The phone | On the phone |
| At | The park | At the park |
| At | The stadium | At the stadium |
| In | The morning | In the morning |
| In | The car | In the car |
| Of | The book | Of the book |
| Of | My family | Of my family |
| To | The theater | To the theater |
| To | The roof | To the roof |

**Prepositional Phrases**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Preposition** | **Object** | **Prepositional Phrase** |
| For | Your birthday | For your birthday |
| For | Many years | For many years |
| With | French fries | With French fries |
| With | An accent | With an accent |
| Over | The moon | Over the moon |
| Over | An hour | Over an hour |
| By | The bank | By the bank |
| By | The mailman | By the mailman |

**Directions: Choose the right preposition for each sentence.  
 At By For In Of On Over To With**

1) I put dishes \_\_\_\_ the table.

2) There is a party \_\_\_\_ the clubhouse.

3) The students stood \_\_\_\_ a circle.

4) The first page \_\_\_\_ the book describes the author's profile.

5) The package was mailed \_\_\_\_ his boss yesterday.

6) She has been studying hard \_\_\_\_the final exam.

7) I ordered a sandwich \_\_\_\_ a drink.

8) The cost of the repairs is \_\_\_\_repairman's estimate.

9) The flowers were delivered \_\_\_\_a delivery man.

**At By For In Of On Over To With**

10) She is talking \_\_\_\_the phone.

11) John is standing \_\_\_\_ the door

12) I bought clothes \_\_\_\_ my money.

13) The water came up \_\_\_\_ the house.

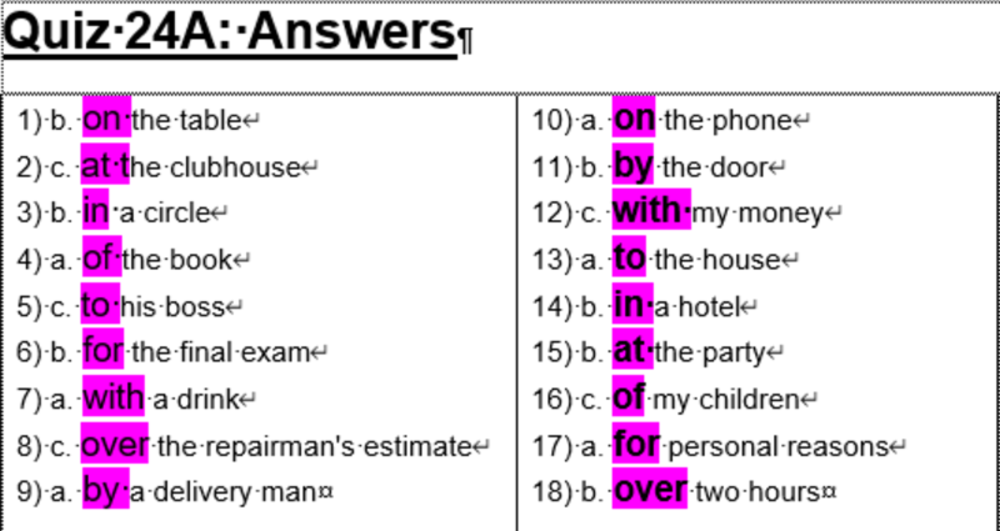
14) I am staying \_\_\_\_ a hotel.

15) I will see you \_\_\_\_ the party.

16) I always carry a picture \_\_\_\_ my children.

17) She quit her job \_\_\_\_personal reasons.

18) The meeting lasted \_\_\_\_ two hours.



|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1) b. on the table 2) c. at the clubhouse 3) b. in a circle 4) a. of the book 5) c. to his boss 6) b. for the final exam 7) a. with a drink 8) c. over the repairman's estimate 9) a. by a delivery man | 10) a. **on** the phone 11) b. **by** the door 12) c. **with** my money 13) a. **to** the house 14) b. **in** a hotel 15) b. **at** the party 16) c. **of** my children 17) a. **for** personal reasons 18) b. **over** two hours |
|  |  |



